

List of Archaeological and Paleontological Sites with Passenger Pigeon Remains.

T. Cregg Madrigal

2025

Fonger	CAN	ON	Brant	#	240
Holmedale	CAN	ON	Brant	#	215
Middleport	CAN	ON	Brant	#	368
Porteous	CAN	ON	Brant	*	349
Seeley	CAN	ON	Brant	#	408
Walker	CAN	ON	Brant	***	411
Hunter's Point	CAN	ON	Bruce	*	340
Knechtel	CAN	ON	Bruce	**	336
Nodwell	CAN	ON	Bruce	***	367
Rocky Ridge	CAN	ON	Bruce	*	337
Thede	CAN	ON	Bruce	*	338
Fort Albany	CAN	ON	Cochrane	#	475
Moose Factory (1)	CAN	ON	Cochrane	*	483
Bolitho	CAN	ON	Durham	***	360
Draper	CAN	ON	Durham	*	429
MacLeod	CAN	ON	Durham	**	434
Robin Hood	CAN	ON	Durham	*	418
White (a)	CAN	ON	Durham	***	425
Dymock	CAN	ON	Elgin	*	344
Finch	CAN	ON	Elgin	**	390
Pound Village	CAN	ON	Elgin	**	362
11H2	CAN	ON	Essex	#	342
11H8	CAN	ON	Essex	*	343
E.C. Row	CAN	ON	Essex	*	346
Great Western Park	CAN	ON	Essex	*	480
Robson Road	CAN	ON	Essex	#	345
Fort Frontenac Cmty.	CAN	ON	Frontenac	*	474
Haney-Cook	CAN	ON	Grey	*	454
MacMurchy	CAN	ON	Grey	*	446
McAllister	CAN	ON	Grey	*	445
Plater-Fleming	CAN	ON	Grey	*	459
Plater-Martin	CAN	ON	Grey	**	460
Anderson	CAN	ON	Haldimand-Norfolk	*	357
Elliott	CAN	ON	Haldimand-Norfolk	***	354
Rife	CAN	ON	Haldimand-Norfolk	*	377
Scout	CAN	ON	Haldimand-Norfolk	**	376
Slack-Caswell (2)	CAN	ON	Haldimand-Norfolk	*	379
Bennett	CAN	ON	Halton	**	361
Brown	CAN	ON	Halton	*	406
Carton	CAN	ON	Halton	*	403
H&R	CAN	ON	Halton	*	383
Irving-Johnston	CAN	ON	Halton	**	508
Metate	CAN	ON	Halton	**	398

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Koehler	USA	VA	Henry	*	132
Koehler	USA	VA	Henry	**	133
Leatherwood Creek	USA	VA	Henry	**	134
Stockton	USA	VA	Henry	***	129
Shannon	USA	VA	Montgomery	#	108
Daugherty Cave	USA	VA	Russell	#	265
Heins Creek	USA	WI	Door	*	154
Pipe	USA	WI	Fond du Lac	**	229
Preston Rockshelter	USA	WI	Grant	***	85
Gottschall Rockshelter	USA	WI	Iowa	*	326
Mayland Cave	USA	WI	Iowa	#	327
Aztalan	USA	WI	Jefferson	***	98
Sanford Archaeological District	USA	WI	La Crosse	**	325
Midway Village	USA	WI	La Crosse	#	82
OT	USA	WI	La Crosse	#	204
State Road Coulee	USA	WI	La Crosse	#	81
Tremaine	USA	WI	La Crosse	*	203
Valley View	USA	WI	La Crosse	#	79
Durst Rockshelter	USA	WI	Sauk	*	84
Raddatz Rockshelter	USA	WI	Sauk	***	86
Viola Rockshelter	USA	WI	Vernon	#	83
Buffalo Village	USA	WV	Putnam	*	34

Notes on supplemental table:

Paleontological and archaeological passenger pigeon bones by geological epoch and geographical location. Includes sites up to approximately A.D. 1800. Many sites are not firmly dated and/or contain multiple or mixed assemblages.

Abundance: # = present (no counts, only MNI reported, or otherwise unclear or unreported), * =1-10, **=11-100, ***=101-1,000, ****=1,001 or more.

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References:

ID No	Reference
1	Laub 2003:77
2	Funk and Steadman 1994
3	Funk & Steadman 1994
4	Funk 1976:148-172
5	Vargo & Vargo 1983
6	Madrigal 1999, 2001
7	Ritchie 1969:107
8	Madrigal 1999, 2001, 2006
9	Steadman 2003
10	Tuck 1971:44
11	Tuck 1971:70
12	Ritchie & Funk 1973:276-290
13	Ritchie & Funk 1973:253-275
14	Ritchie & Funk 1973:313-332
15	Funk 1976:90-97
16	Funk 1976:106-112
17	Steadman 2003 Sandy 2012 NYSAA bull
18	Steadman 2003
19	Steadman et al. 1993
20	Steadman 2003
22	Pipes n.d. Tuck 1971:186-187
23	Junker-Anderson 1986
24	Socci 1995
25	Funk 1993, 1998
26	Driver & Hobson 1992
27	Danny Walker
28	Scott & Jackson 1998, Jackson et al. 2012
29	Jackson & Scott 2002, 2003
30	Holm 1997 (tech report); Jackson 2002 (tech report)
31	Scott 1983 (tech report)
32	Jackson 1992
33	Pat Watson
34	Guilday 1971
35	Bogan 1980
36	Brodkorb & Thurmond 1984; Brodkorb & Mourer-Chauviré 1984
37	Lord & Thurmond 1979, Thurmond and Kleinschmidt 1979:92.

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38	Lord & Thurmond 1979, Perttula et al. 2014
40	B. Smith 1975
44	Breitburg 1992
45	Breitburg 1992
46	Breitburg 1992
47	Brown 1981
48	Buker 1970
49	George 1974
50	George 1983
52	Lang 1968
54	Shane and Barber 1976
55	Nale 1963
56	Neumann 1985; Shane n.d.
57	Parmalee & Shane 1970
59	Shane & Parmalee 1981
62	Theler & Harris 1988
64	Howard 1971
65	Guilday & Parmalee 1984; Adovasio et al. 1998
66	Barber 1982
67	Brose 1985
68	Burkett & Cunningham 1997
69	Emslie 1985
70	Guilday 1963
71	Guilday & Parmalee 1965
72	Hargrave & Emslie 1980
73	Hargrave & Emslie 1980
74	Howard 1937; Stock and Harris 1992
75	Guilday and Tanner 1962
76	Guilday, Parmalee, & Tanner 1962
77	Purdue, Styles, & Masulis 1989
78	Stehling & Pappalardo 2003
79	Stevenson 1994
80	Gallagher 1990, Theler 1994b
81	Theler 1994b, Anderson et al. 1995
82	Scott 1994, Gibbon 1970, Theler 1994b
83	Theler 2000
84	Parmalee 1960
85	Theler and Chalkley-Hubbell 2016
86	Parmalee 1959; Cleland 1966
87	Parmalee and Oesch 1972
88	Parmalee & Oesch 1972
94	Wray, Sempowski, & Saunders 1991
95	Wray, Sempowski, & Saunders 1991

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96	C. F. Hayes 1965
97	Desjardins & Duguay 1992
98	Parmalee 1960
101	Horton 2003
102	Hartgen Archeological Associates 2003
103	Walker, Detwiler, Meeks, & Driskell 2001; Walker 2000
104	Vanderlaan 1975
105	Vanderlaan 1965
106	Lacetti 1974
107	Gorall 2000
108	Benthall 1969
109	Ahler et al. 1992
110	Munson et al. 1971
113	Madrigal 1991
114	Madrigal 1991
115	Parmalee 1969; Fowler, Winters, & Parmalee 1956; Parmalee 1969
116	Parmalee 1958:173
117	Parmalee 1958:173
118	Parmalee 1958:173
119	Parmalee 1958:173
120	Parmalee 1958:173
121	Parmalee 1958:173
122	Parmalee 1958:173
123	van der Schalie & Parmalee 1960
124	Parmalee & Klippel 1982, Parmalee 1982
125	Parmalee & Klippel 1982
126	Majors 1993; Chandler 1982
127	Goslin 1945
128	Moir et al. 1988
129	VanDerwarker 2001a, 2001b
130	VanDerwarker 2001a, 2001b
131	VanDerwarker 2001a, 2001b
132	VanDerwarker 2001a, 2001b
133	Vanderwarker 2001a, 2001b
134	VanDerwarker 2001a, 2001b
135	Ward & Davis 1993
136	Goslin 1943
137	Davis et al. 1997
138	Hamon 1961
139	Parris 1999
141	Landon 1996
142	Landon 1996

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143	Landon 1996
144	Landon 1996
145	Madrigal 1999, 2001
146	Madrigal 1999, 2000
147	Ritchie 1969:54-59
148	Socci 1995
149	Steadman 2003
150	Martin & Demers 2002
152	Cleland 1966
153	Oplinger 1981
154	Cleland 1966
155	Dorwin 1971
156	McKenzie et al. 1972
157	Martin 1989
158	Martin 1987
159	Martin 1986
160	Parmalee 1992
161	Brodkorb 1959
162	Emslie 1998
163	Ligon 1965
164	Campbell 1980; McCoy 1960, 1963
165	Steadman 1976; Brodkorb 1957
166	Woolfenden 1959
167	Wetmore 1967; Lipps & Ray 1967
168	Corner & Voorhies 1995
169	Brasso & Emslie 2006
170	Guilday, J. E., Hamilton, H. W., Anderson, E., Parmalee, P. W. 1978
174	Guilday et al. 1969
176	Beasley et al. 1992; Jefferson et al. 1994
177	Eshelman & Grady 1986
178	Guilday et al. 1977
179	Guilday, J. E., P. W. Parmalee, and H. W. Hamilton, 1977
180	Wetmore 1962, Guilday, J. E., 1962
181	Eshelman & Grady 1986
182	Guilday & Hamilton 1978
184	Curtin et al. 2003
185	Parmalee 1980
186	Mayfield 1972
187	Guilday & Parmalee 1979
188	Faulkner 1972
189	McPherron 1967, Cleland 1966
190	Lewis 1974

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192	Parmalee & Klippel 1983
193	Parmalee, McMillan, & King 1976
194	Parmalee 1965
195	Parmalee 1965
196	James A. Burns, pers. Comm.
197	Hurlburt 1977
198	Campbell et al. 1990
199	Burns pers. Comm. 2011
201	Skibo et al. 2004
202	Triggs 2004, Rinaldi 2002
203	Styles & White 1995
204	Styles and White 1993
205	Needs-Howarth 1999
207	Needs-Howarth 1999
208	Church 2001
209	Madrigal 1999
210	Davis et al. 2003
211	Davis et al. 2003
212	Madrigal 2000
214	Thiel 1995
215	Warrick 2000:433, Pihl 1999
217	Ward and Davis 1993
218	Ward and Davis 1993
220	Steadman 2005
221	Falk 2002
222	Parmalee 1979
223	Parmalee 1980
225	Scarry & Reitz 2005
226	White et al. 2002
227	Zubrow & Buerger 1994
229	Overstreet 1981
230	Penman 1978
231	Mudar 1978
232	Mudar 1978
233	Amorosi 1991
234	Morlan et al. 2001; Zurberg 1991
235	Goslin 1955
236	Goslin 1955
237	Goslin 1955
240	Prevec & Noble 1983
245	Sadler & Savage 2003:298-299
246	Cleland 1970
247	Cleland 1966, 1978

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248	Cleland 1966
250	www.daacs.org
251	www.daacs.org
252	www.daacs.org
254	Compton 2009, 2010
255	RMSC 2005
256	Schurr, Martin, & Secunda 2006
257	Pavao-Zuckerman 2001, 2007
258	Pavao-Zuckerman 2007
259	VanDerwarker and Detwiler 2000
261	GAI Consultants, Inc., 1995
264	Edwards et al. 1989
265	Benthall 1990
266	Parmalee 1967
267	Weigel, Holman, & Paloumpis 1974
268	Faulkner & McCollough 1974
269	Breitburg 1981
270	Kelly 1998
271	Kelly 1984
272	Scott 2005
273	Breitburg and Mainfort 1994
274	Kelley 1992
275	Kelly 1990
276	Scott 1995
277	Parmalee 1962
278	Hoffman 1982
279	Kelly & Rolingson 2003, Kelly 2012:141
280	Kelly unpublished
283	Styles, Purdue, & Colburn 1985a
284	Bogan 1974
285	Colburn & Styles 1990
286	Reitz, Marrinan, & Scott 1987
288	Roe 1990
289	Breitburg 2000
290	Jackson 2003
291	Smith 1975; Lynott 1988
292	Kelly unpublished
293	Bogan 1974a
294	Lynott 1988
295	Breitburg 1992, 1999
296	Parmalee & Bogan 1981; Perino 1981
297	Scott 1985

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298	Rolingson & Schambach 1981
299	Bogan 1980
300	Wilson & Hogue 1995
301	Wesler 2001
302	Morey 1996
303	Scott 1982
304	Guilday & Parmalee 1975
305	Parmalee 1964
306	Cleland 1965; Penman 1983
307	Rolingson unpublished; Early 1993:147, 150.
308	Parmalee & Bogan 1980b
309	Breitburg 1981
310	Hogue, Wilson, and Jacobson 1995
311	James & Neal 1986
312	Marrinan unpublished; Harden 1981:132 and V.10.
313	Hanson & Hsu 1975
314	NYAC Abstracts 15:55 2009
315	Pratt 2009
316	Morton 2010
318	Scott 2003
319	Scott 2003
320	Beisaw 2007:109
321	Pipes n.d.
322	Pipes n.d.
323	Janowitz 2008
324	Benn 1980
325	Baker 2009:178,
326	Baker 2009:141
327	Storck 1972
328	Perttula et al 2014
329	Perttula et al. 2014
330	Kelley 1997:103
331	Brown 1996:706
332	Perttula et al. 2014
333	Fields et al. 1993, Perttula et al. 2014
334	Perttula et al. 2014; Journey, D.H. 2014
336	Stewart 1974, Wright 1972
337	Sadler And Savage 2003; Ramsden 1976
338	Savage 1971, Stewart 1974, Finlayson 1971
339	Conway 1987, Smith 1989, Smith and Prevec 2000 Ontario Archaeology 69.
340	Sadler And Savage 2003
341	Sadler And Savage 2003

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342	Reid 1989, Keenlyside 1978, Savage 1970
343	Reid 1989, Keenlyside 1978
344	Sadler And Savage 2003
345	Reid 1989, Kenyon, Ferris and Hagerty 1988
346	Sadler And Savage 2003
347	Sadler And Savage 2003
348	Sadler And Savage 2003
349	Stothers 1977
350	Noble 1975
351	Sadler And Savage 2003
352	Fox, William A. 1976.
353	Sadler And Savage 2003
354	Sadler And Savage 2003
355	Prevec 1984a,b, 1995
356	Donaldson 1965, Fox 1967
357	Berg, D. and J. Bursey 2000
358	Wintemberg 1936b
359	Sadler And Savage 2003
360	O'Brien, Roberta, Robert Park, and Mary Ambrose 1981
361	Sadler And Savage 2003
362	Sadler And Savage 2003
363	Sadler And Savage 2003
364	Thomas et al. 1998; MacDonald et al. 1990
365	Williamson 1989
366	Pearce 1987
367	Stewart 1974, Wright 1971
368	Wintemberg 1948
369	Sadler And Savage 2003
370	Sadler And Savage 2003
371	Sadler And Savage 2003
372	Sadler And Savage 2003
373	McAndrews et al. 1971
374	Needs-Howarth 1999
375	Sadler And Savage 2003
376	Sadler And Savage 2003
377	Sadler And Savage 2003
378	MacDonald 1986
379	Sadler And Savage 2003
380	Sadler And Savage 2003
381	Sadler And Savage 2003
382	Sadler And Savage 2003
383	Sadler And Savage 2003

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384	Sadler And Savage 2003
385	Sadler And Savage 2003
386	Lennox et al. 1987
387	Sadler And Savage 2003
388	Wagner et al. 1973
389	Sadler And Savage 2003
390	Sadler And Savage 2003
391	Sadler And Savage 2003
392	Sadler And Savage 2003
393	Wintenburg 1939, Prevec and Noble 1983
394	Hamalainen 1982
395	Sadler And Savage 2003
396	Sadler And Savage 2003
397	Sadler And Savage 2003
398	Sadler and Savage 2003
399	Sadler And Savage 2003
400	Prevec & Fox 1989
401	Sadler And Savage 2003
402	Sadler And Savage 2003
403	Sadler And Savage 2003
404	Fitzgerald 1982, Prevec and Noble 1983
405	Sadler And Savage 2003
406	Sadler And Savage 2003
407	Prevec and Noble 1983
408	Ridley 1961
409	Ridley 1961
410	Sadler And Savage 2003
411	Wright 1981, Prevec and Noble 1983
412	Lennox 1981
413	Lennox 1984
414	Lennox 1984
415	Lennox 1984
416	MacDonald 1989
417	Kenyon, W.A. 1982
418	Williamson 1983
419	Stopp 1985
420	Damkjar 1990
421	Sadler And Savage 2003
422	Sadler And Savage 2003
423	Ramsden and Sutton 1990
424	Sadler And Savage 2003
425	Sadler And Savage 2003
426	Sadler And Savage 2003

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427	Dale 1990
428	Sadler And Savage 2003
429	Finlayson 1985, Hayden 1979
430	Stewart 1987, 1991a,b.
431	Ramsden and Ramsden 1989
432	Sadler And Savage 2003
433	Sadler And Savage 2003
434	Reed 1993
435	Sadler And Savage 2003
436	Sadler And Savage 2003
437	Sadler And Savage 2003
438	Sadler And Savage 2003
439	Sadler And Savage 2003
440	Hurley and Heidenreich 1971
441	Sadler And Savage 2003
442	Sadler And Savage 2003
443	Wintemberg 1946
444	Sadler And Savage 2003
445	Sadler And Savage 2003
446	Sadler And Savage 2003
447	Sadler And Savage 2003
448	Sadler And Savage 2003
449	Knight 1978
450	Sadler And Savage 2003
451	Sadler And Savage 2003
452	Sadler And Savage 2003
453	Sadler And Savage 2003
454	Sadler And Savage 2003
455	Sadler And Savage 2003
456	Sadler And Savage 2003
457	Hurley and Heidenreich 1971
458	Sadler And Savage 2003
459	Sadler And Savage 2003
460	Hamalainen 1983
461	Nicol and Still 1984
462	Jury and Jury 1955
463	Sadler And Savage 2003
464	Sadler And Savage 2003
465	Sadler And Savage 2003
466	Sadler And Savage 2003
467	Sadler And Savage 2003
468	Junker-Andersen 1984
469	Sadler And Savage 2003

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470	Stewart 1989, 1992, Wright and Wright 1989, 1990
471	Pendergast 1981
472	Pendergast 1984
473	Wintemberg 1936
474	Adams 1990
475	Churcher 1965, Baldwin 1967
476	Sadler And Savage 2003
477	Burns 1976
478	Sadler And Savage 2003
479	http://www.carf.info/kingston-past/molly-brant
480	Sadler And Savage 2003
481	Sadler And Savage 2003
482	Sadler And Savage 2003
483	Sadler And Savage 2003
484	Walker 2000
485	Walker 2000
486	FMNH VP database online
487	Olson and Rasmussen 2001
488	Brodkorb 1971:197
490	Watson and Thomas 2013
491	Madrigal n.d.
492	Compton 2014
493	Somerville 2015
494	Beisaw 2006
495	Martin and Perri 2011
496	Bianchi, Howson, and Porter 2016
497	Dallman 1983
499	Santoro 2012
500	Kuehn
501	Gramly 1978
502	Ward and Davis 1993
503	Ward and Davis 1993
504	Ward and Davis 1993
505	Kelly 1997
506	Pipes 2009
507	Martin 1981
508	Stewart 2000
509	Prufer 1989
510	Smith and Moore 2012
511	Barker 1997
512	Dowd 1989